**ANNOTATIONS AND COMMENTS**

This charge is meant to incorporate by reference the validity (originality) and infringement (protectable expression) charges.

17 U.S.C. § 201 (“Copyright in a work protected under this title vests initially in the author or authors of the work. The authors of a joint work are co-owners of copyright in the work.”).

*Community for Creative Non-Violence v. Reid*, 490 U.S. 730, 737, 109 S. Ct. 2166, 2170, 104 L. Ed. 2d, 811 (1989).